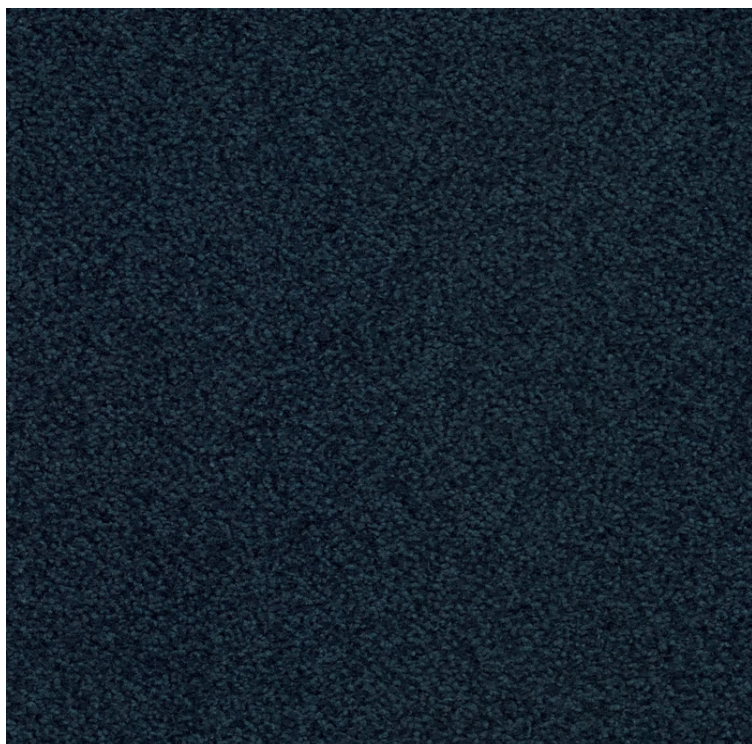


VESSTIGE



ZENITH

KOLOR: **371880**

FLETCO

INNE KOLORY:

