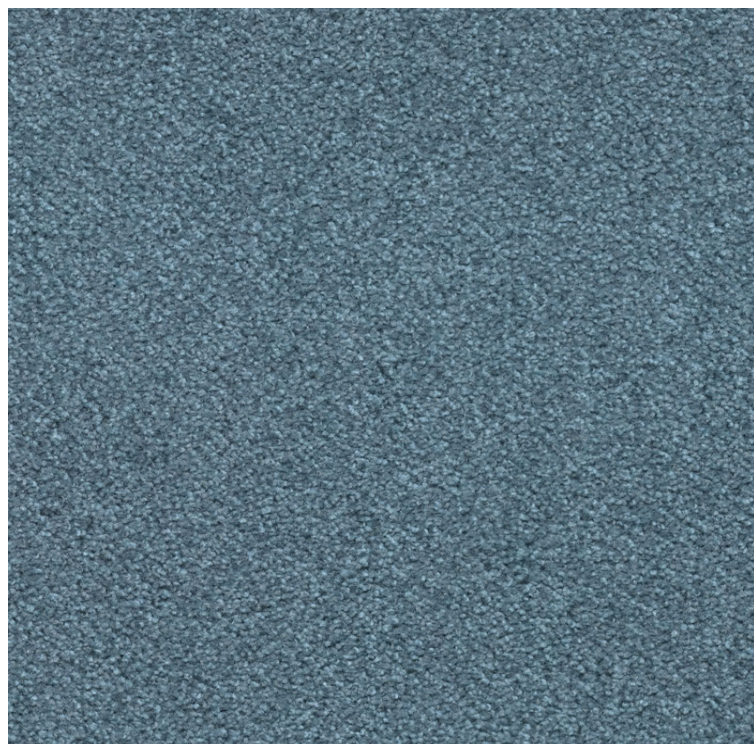


VESSTIGE



ZENITH

KOLOR: **371800**

FLETCO

INNE KOLORY:

