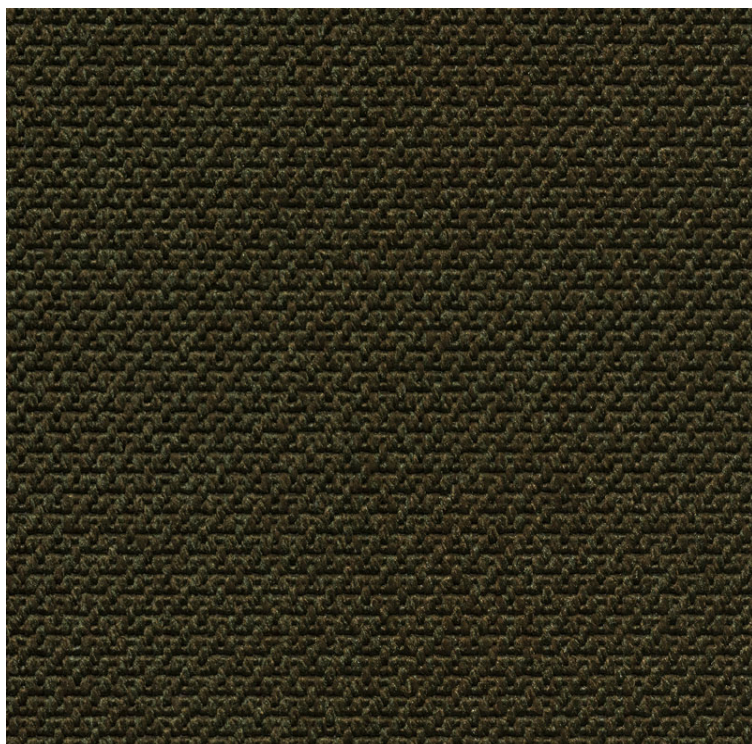


VESSTIGE



QUATTRO

KOLOR: **396740**

FLETCO

INNE KOLORY:

