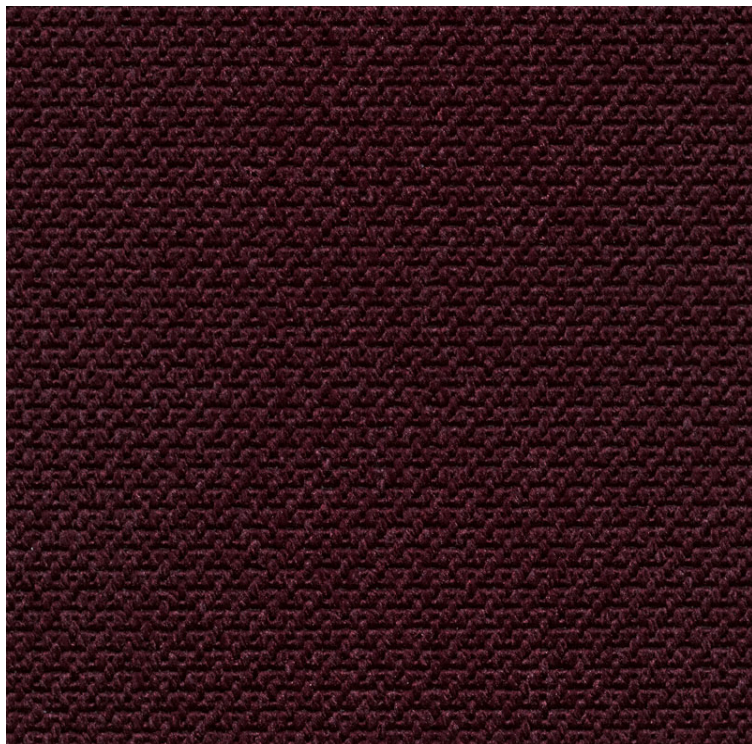


VESSTIGE



QUATTRO

KOLOR: **396680**

FLETCO

INNE KOLORY:

