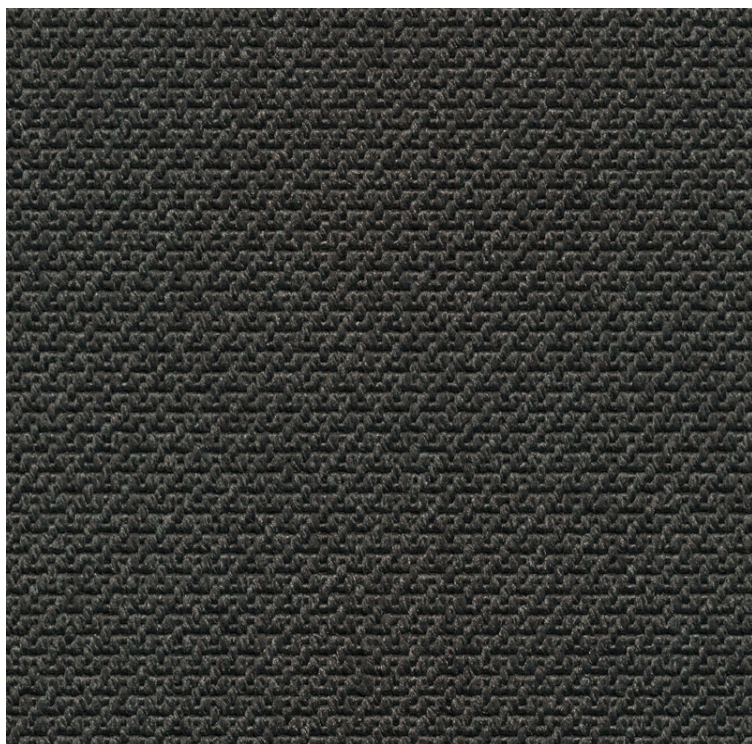


VESSTIGE



QUATTRO

KOLOR: **396350**

FLETCO

INNE KOLORY:

