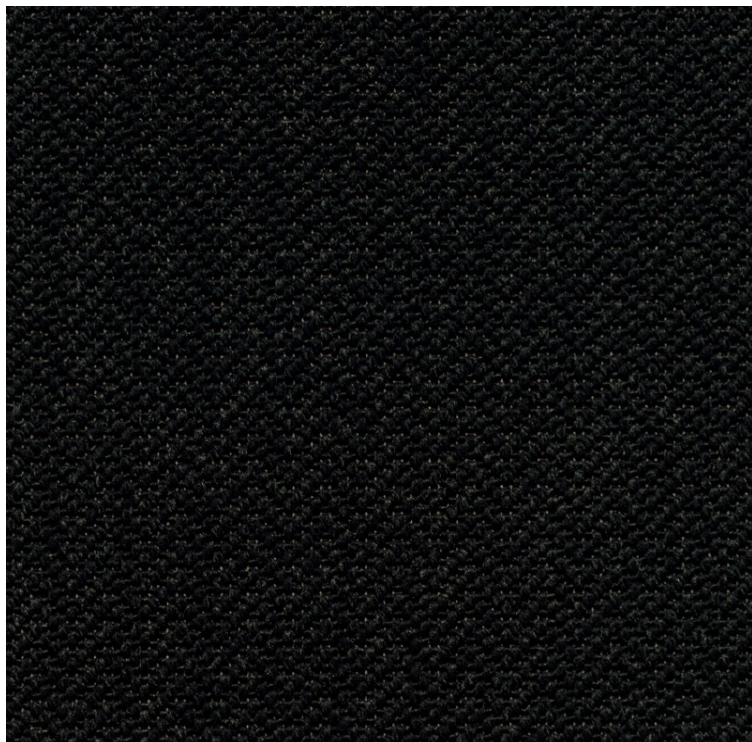


VESSTIGE



NOVE

KOLOR: **460390**

FLETCO

INNE KOLORY:

