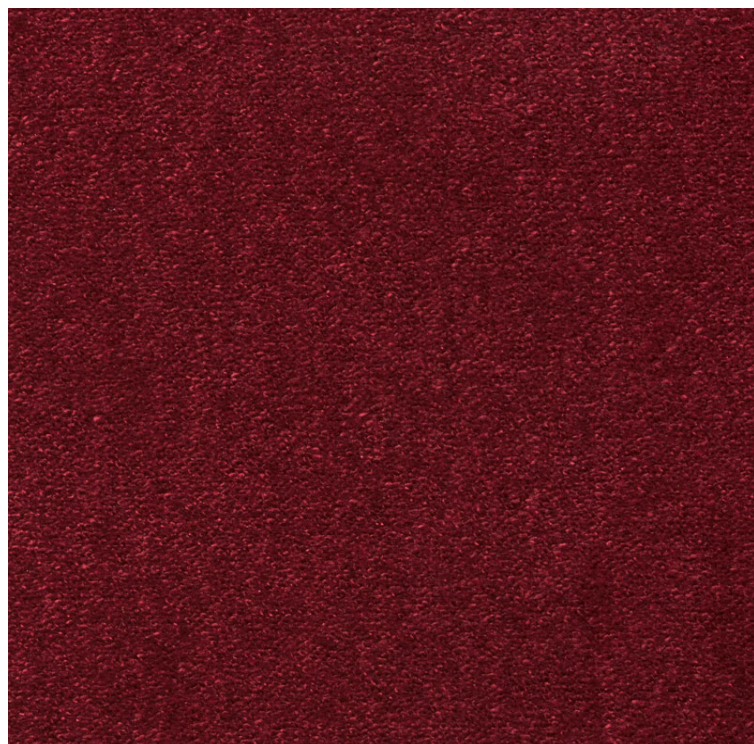


VESSTIGE



COUTURE

KOLOR: **367600**

FLETCO

INNE KOLORY:

