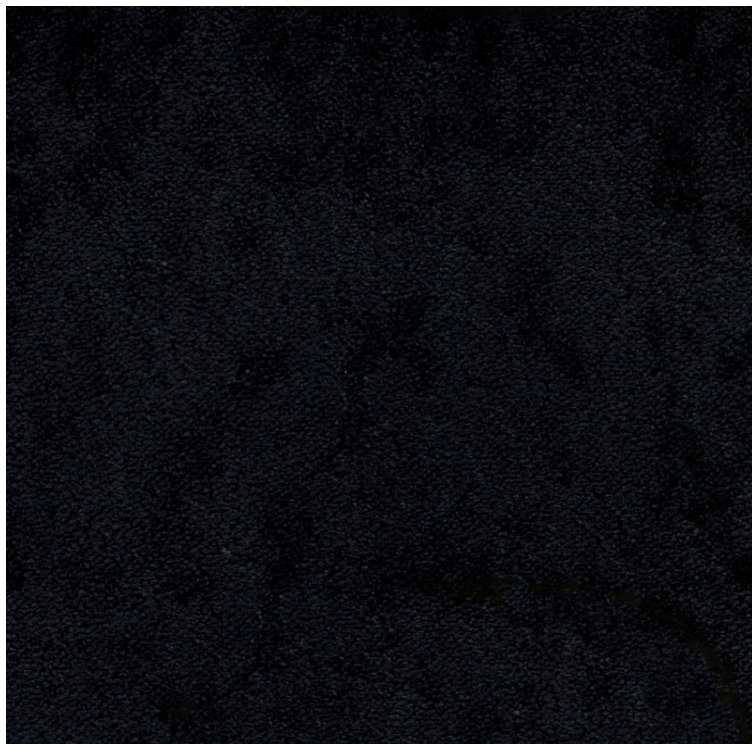


VESSTIGE



COUTURE

KOLOR: **367390**

FLETCO

INNE KOLORY:

