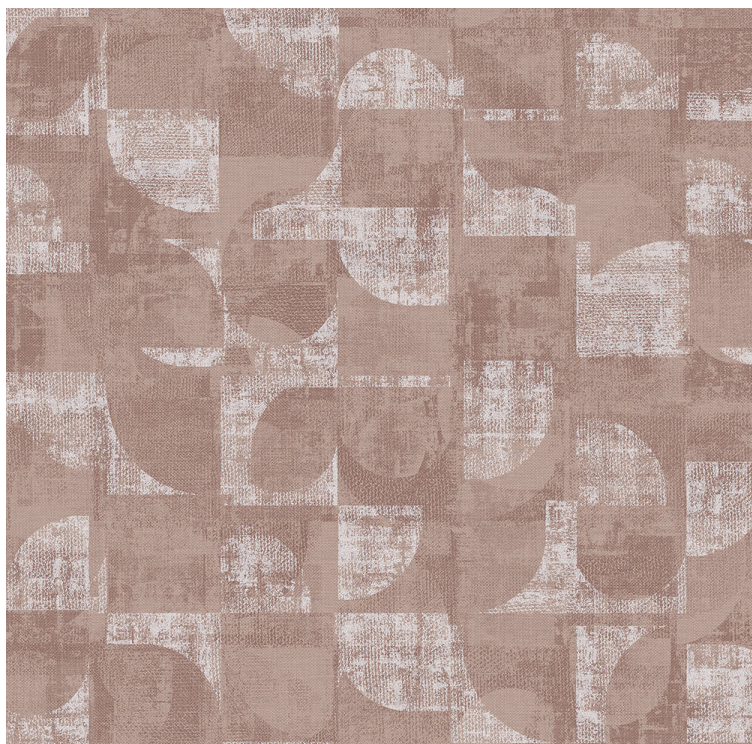


VESSTIGE



ALAMEDA

KOLOR: **A214-442**

VERSA

INSTALACJA: ↑↓↑

INNE KOLORY:

