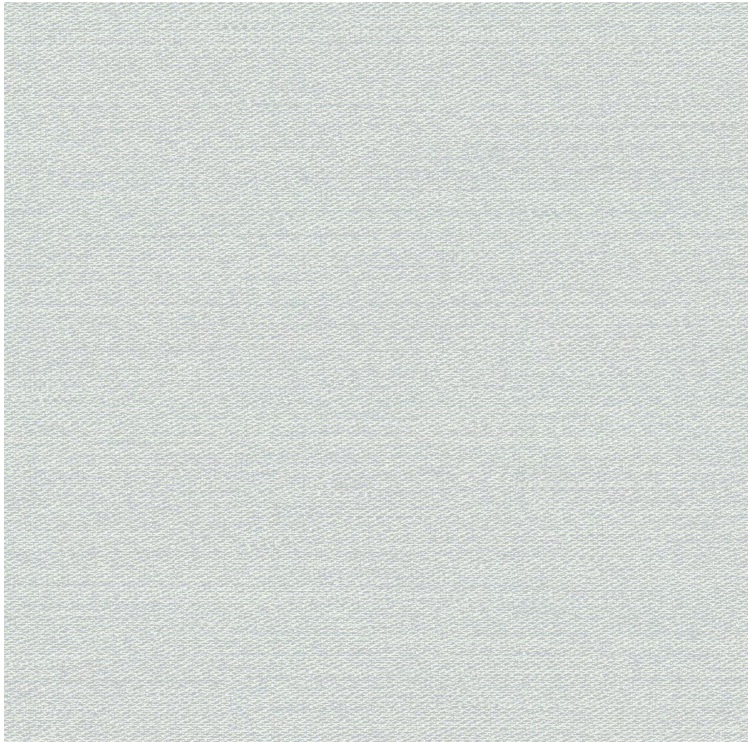


VESSTIGE



ZEN GRAIN

KOLOR: **Y48273**

VYCON

INSTALACJA: ↑↓↑

INNE KOLORY:

