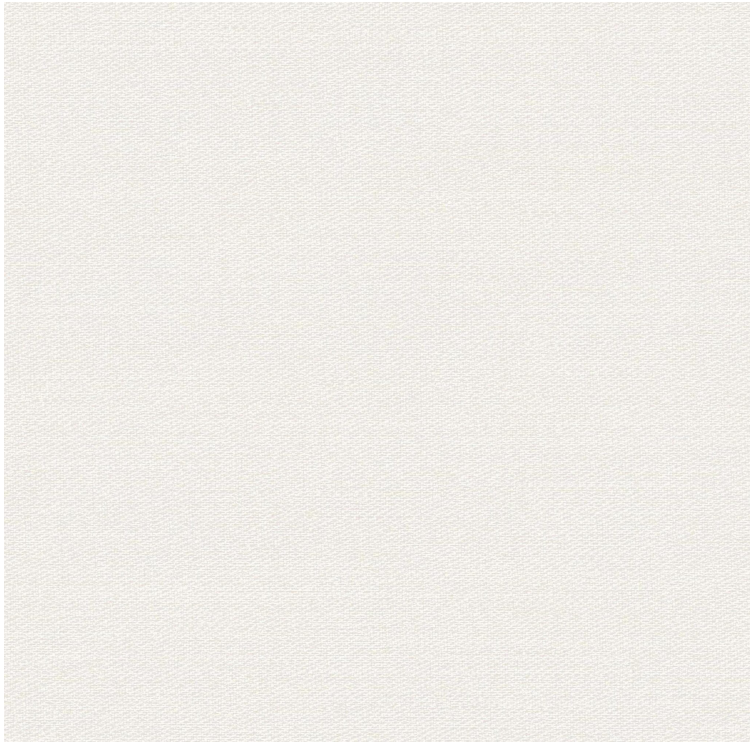


VESSTIGE



ZEN GRAIN

KOLOR: **Y48264**

VYCON

INSTALACJA: ↑↓↑

INNE KOLORY:

