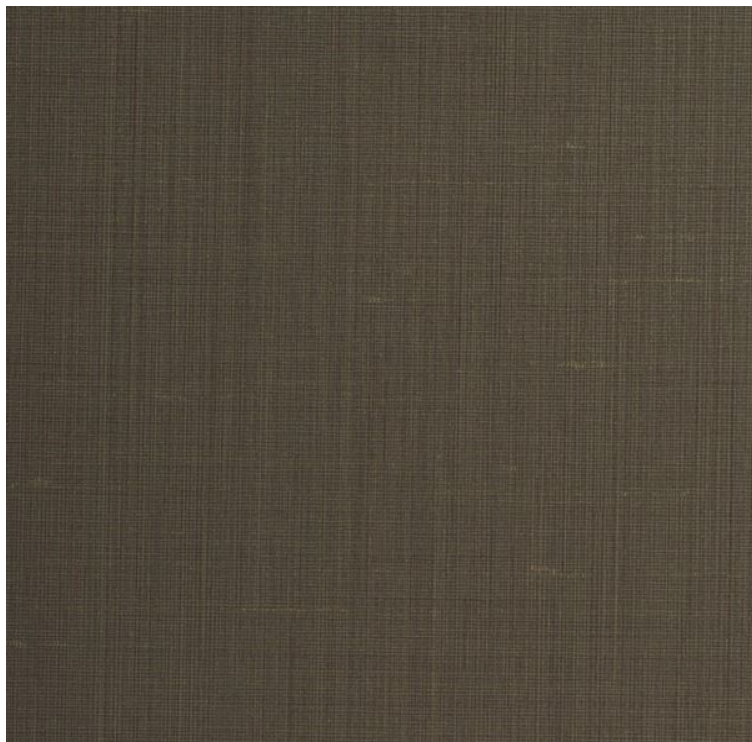


VESSTIGE



LISLE

KOLOR: **INV-MSN5406**

VERSA

INSTALACJA: ↑↓↑

INNE KOLORY:

