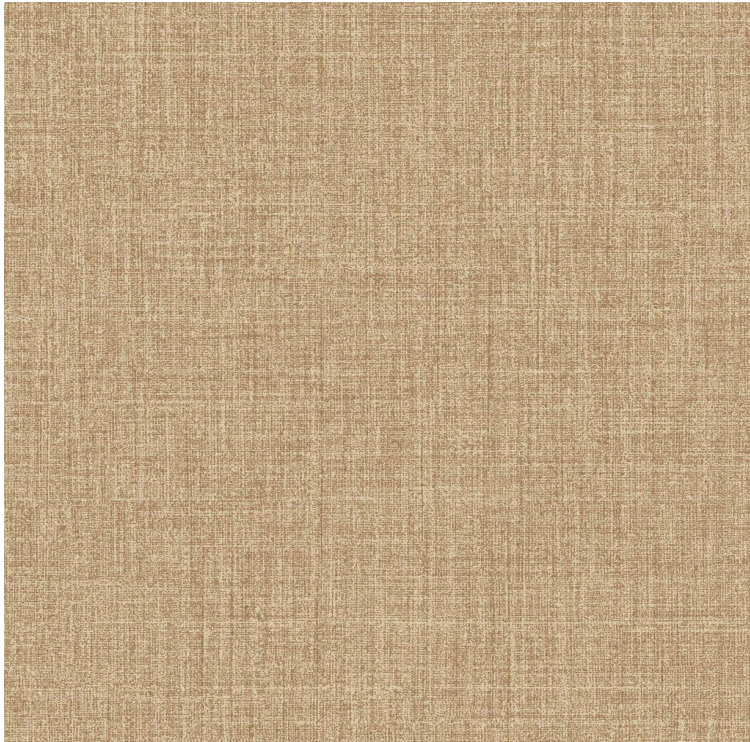


VESSTIGE



FUSED

KOLOR: **BB-FD-15**

BOLTA

INSTALACJA: ↑↓↑

INNE KOLORY:

