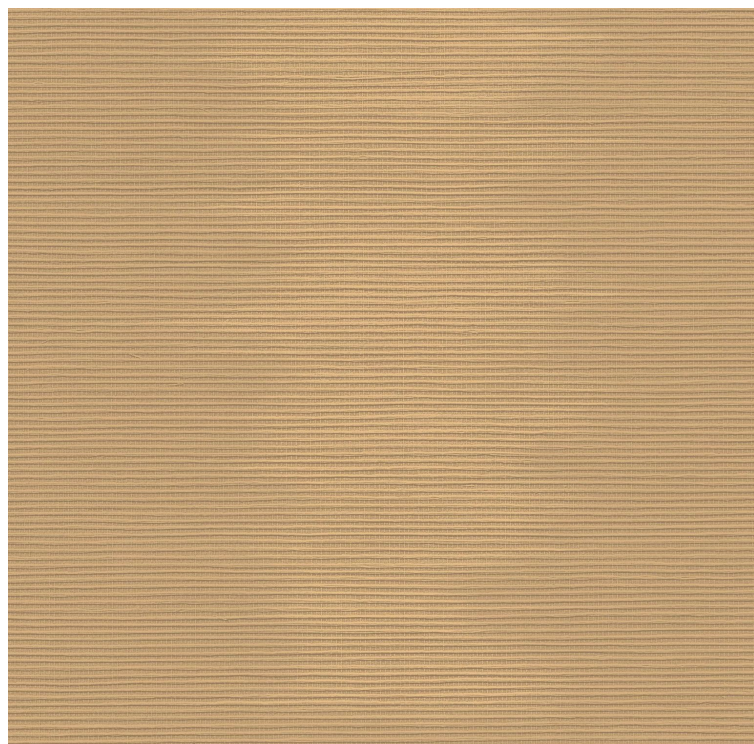


VESSTIGE



HULA

KOLOR: **Y47995**

VYCON

INSTALACJA: ↑↓↑

INNE KOLORY:

