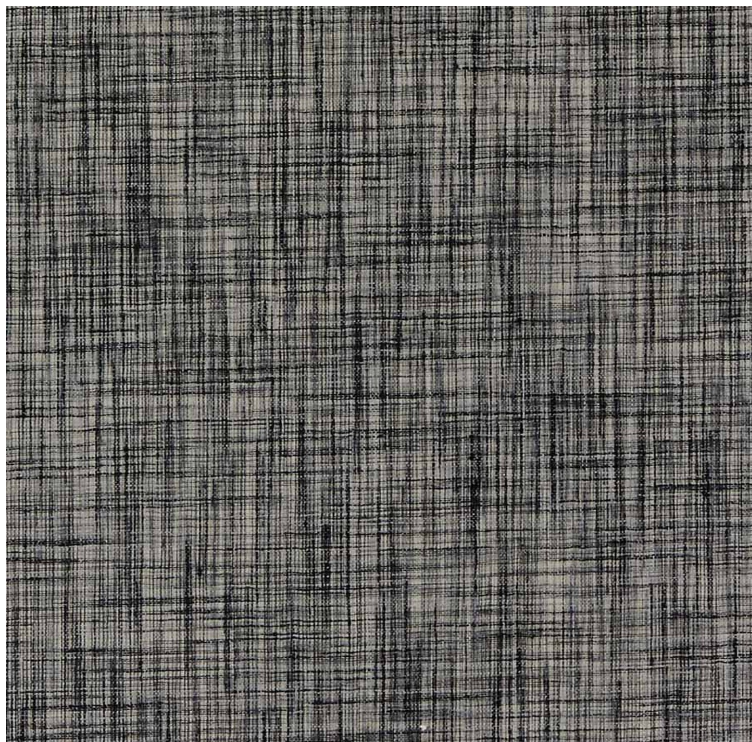


VESSTIGE



KASBAH CLOTH

KOLOR: **2397**

PHILLIP JEFFRIES

INSTALACJA: ↑↓↑

INNE KOLORY:

