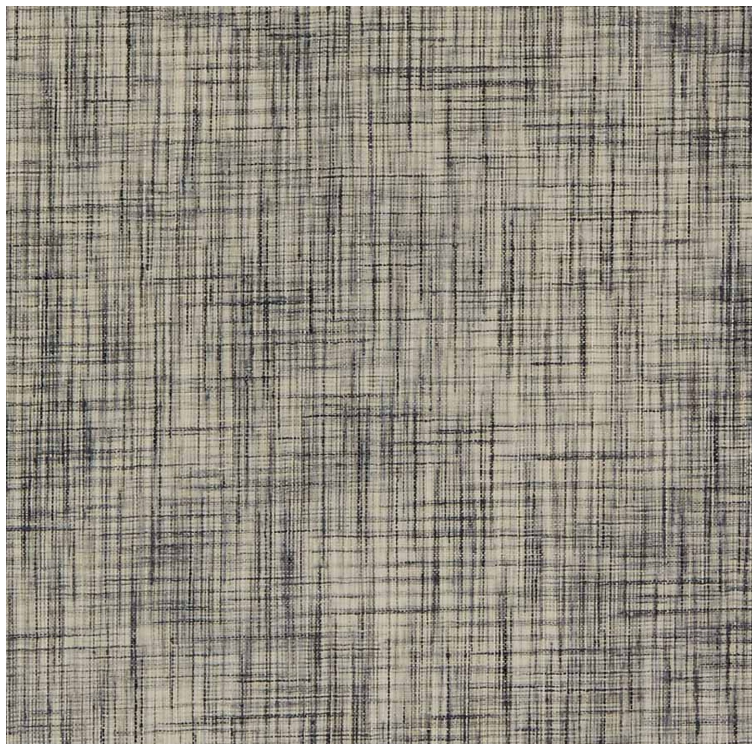


VESSTIGE



KASBAH CLOTH

KOLOR: **2395**

PHILLIP JEFFRIES

INSTALACJA: ↑↓↑

INNE KOLORY:

