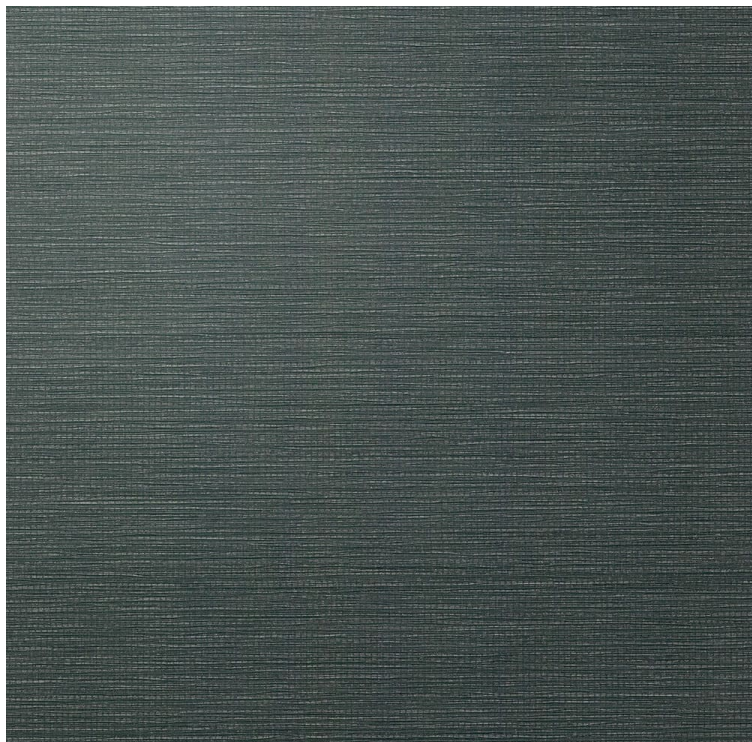


VESSTIGE



NAVARRE

KOLOR: **A202-328**

VERSA

INSTALACJA: ↑↓↑

INNE KOLORY:

