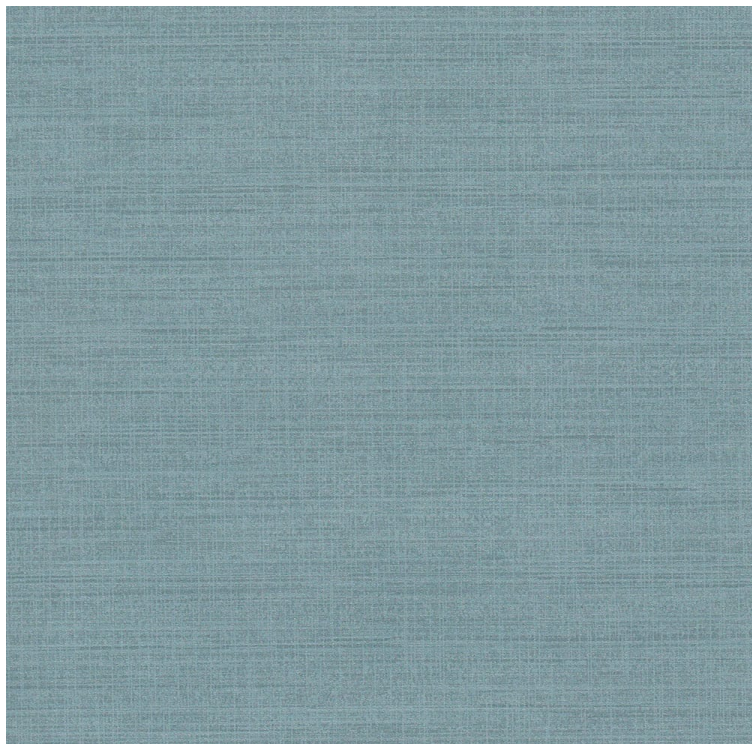


VESSTIGE



HALCYON

KOLOR: **ASL-127340**

VERSA

INSTALACJA: ↑↓↑

INNE KOLORY:



