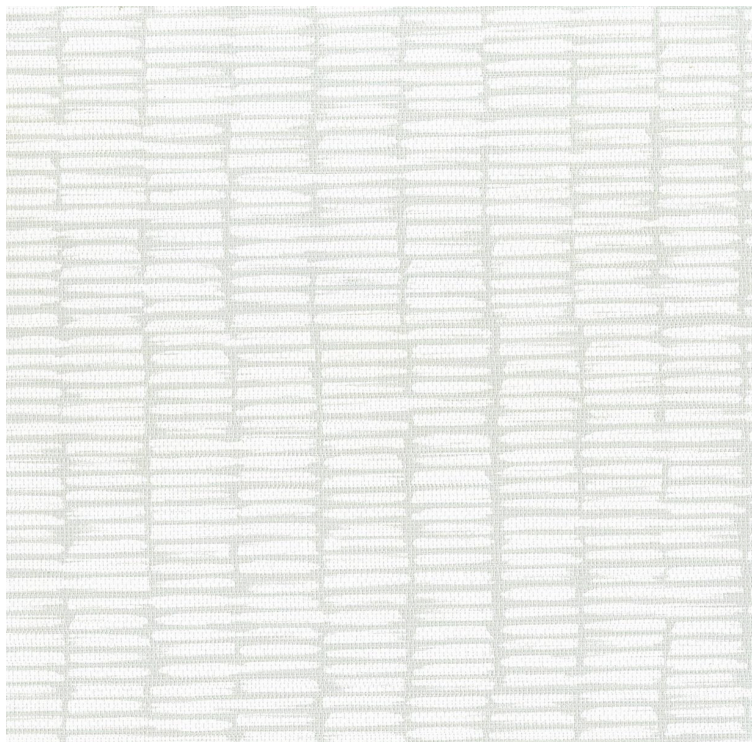


VESSTIGE



DASH-ING

KOLOR: **Y48017**

VYCON

INSTALACJA: ↑↓↑

INNE KOLORY:

