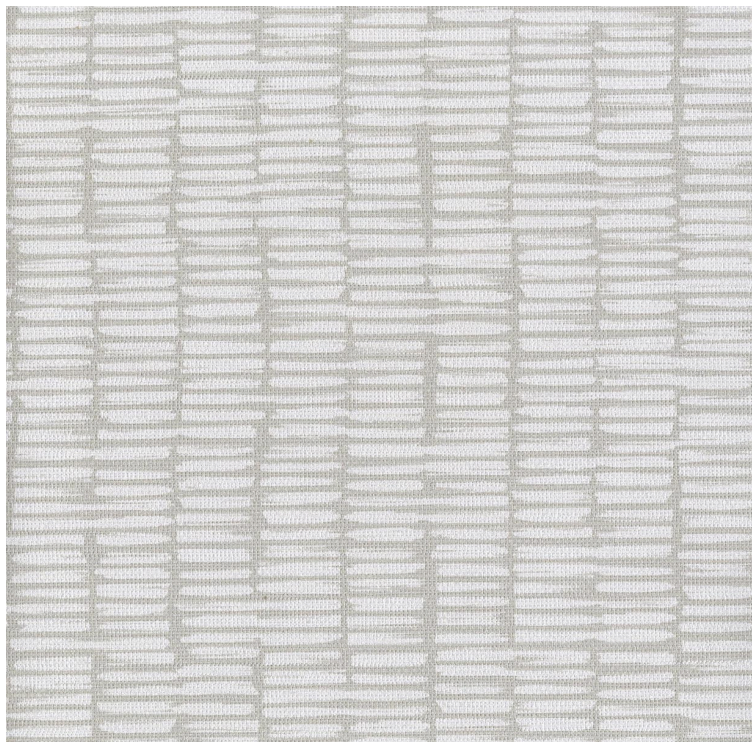


VESSTIGE



DASH-ING

KOLOR: **Y48009**

VYCON

INSTALACJA: ↑↓↑

INNE KOLORY:

