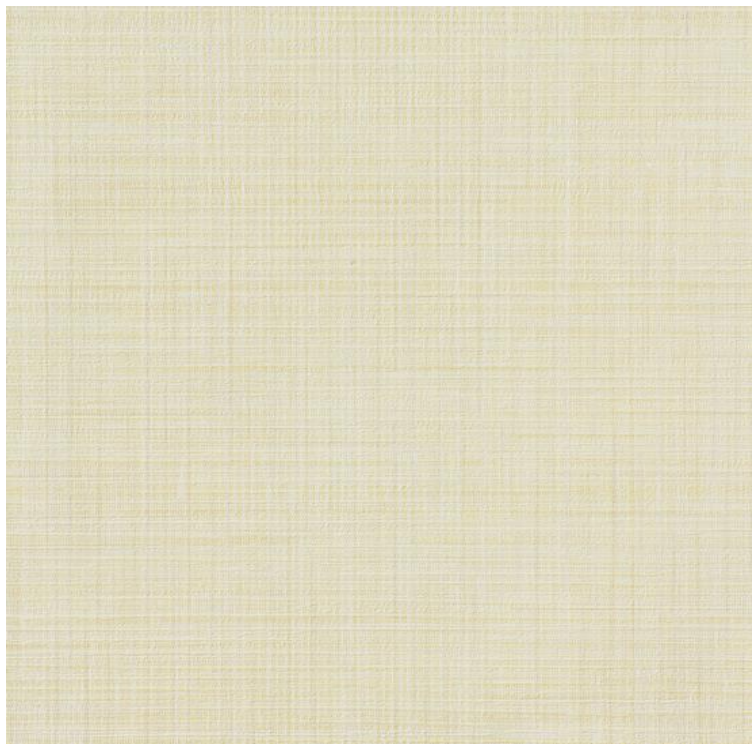


VESSTIGE



FRESH MESH

KOLOR: **Y47942**

VYCON

INSTALACJA: ↑↓↑

INNE KOLORY:



