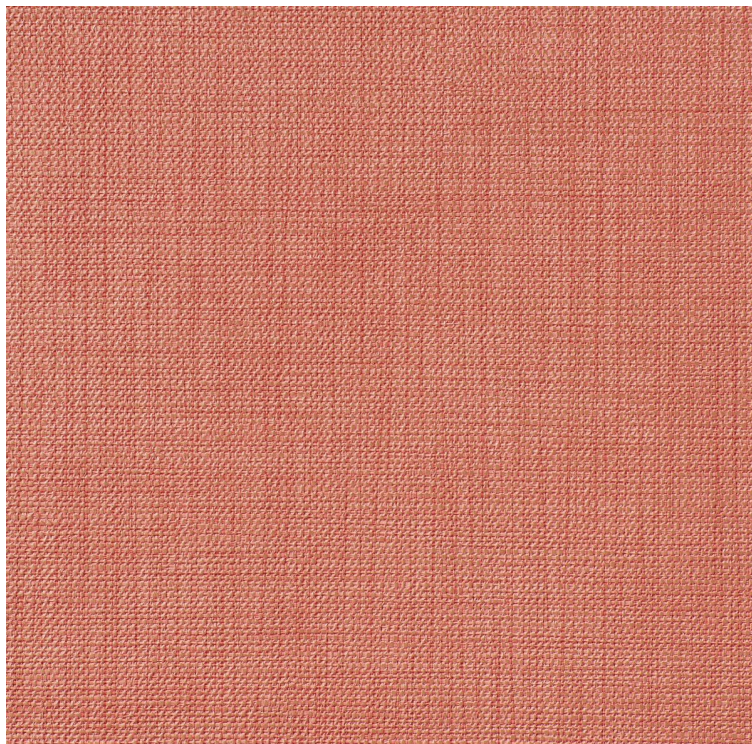


VESSTIGE



IN A FLASH

KOLOR: **Y47846**

VYCON

INSTALACJA: ↑↓↑

INNE KOLORY:

