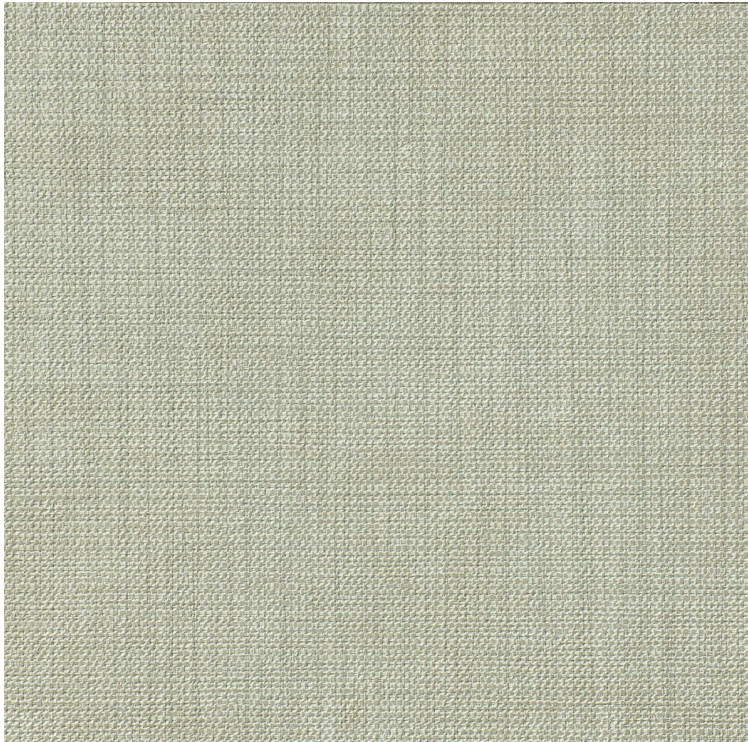


VESSTIGE



IN A FLASH

KOLOR: **Y47843**

VYCON

INSTALACJA: ↑↓↑

INNE KOLORY:

