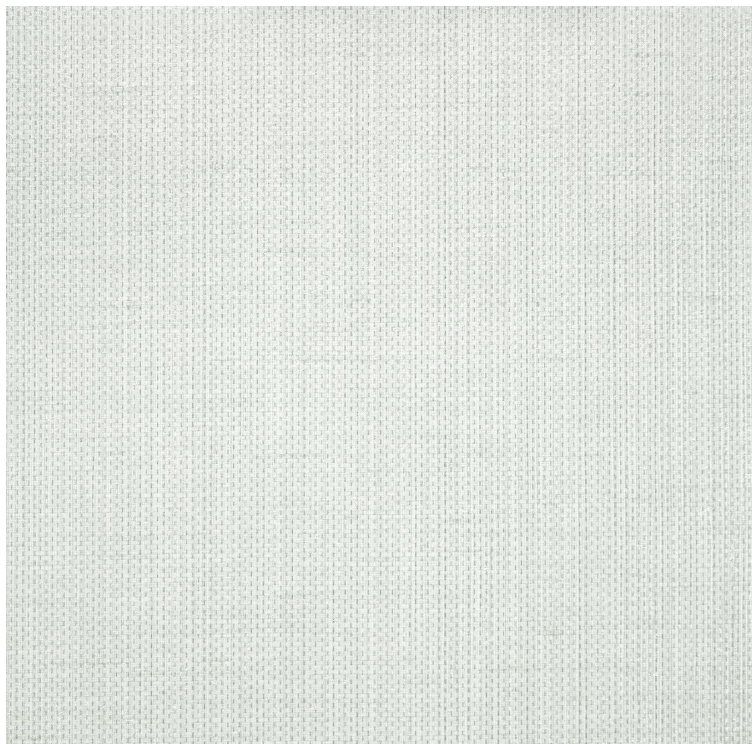


VESSTIGE



RAISING CAIN

KOLOR: **Y47339**

VYCON

INSTALACJA: ↑↓↑

INNE KOLORY:



