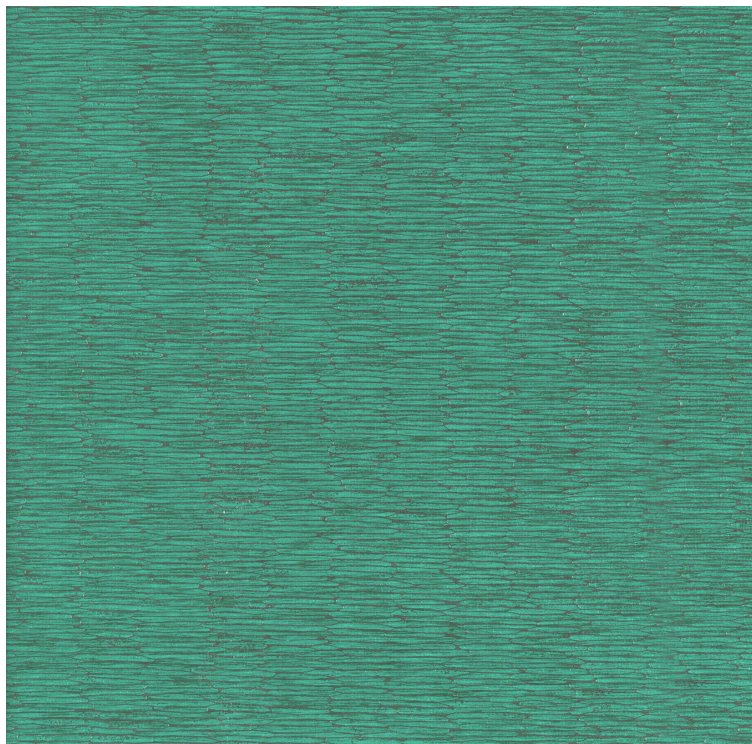


VESSTIGE



CHIPPER

KOLOR: **Y46872**

VYCON

INSTALACJA: ↑↓↑

INNE KOLORY:



