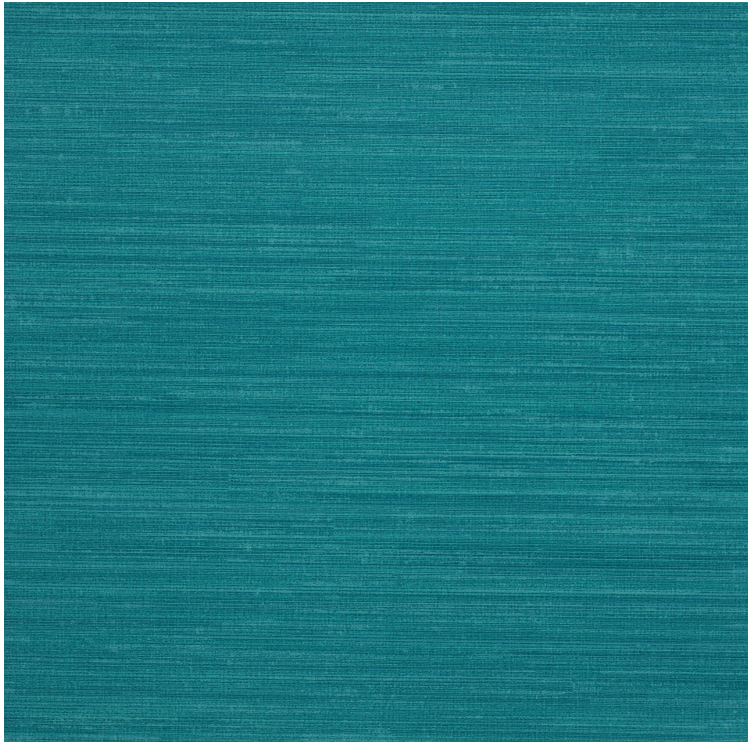


VESSTIGE



CASBAH SILK

KOLOR: **Y46477**

VYCON

INSTALACJA: ↓↓↓

INNE KOLORY:



